

16/10/11

Формализмът 7^о

Автографиите (autographs)

$w \in L$

$|w| \geq p$ (пък и останало)

$w = uvxyz$

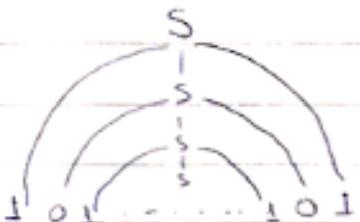
Съфарти от: $L = \{a^n b^n c^n : n \geq 0\}$ една една автографична група.

9.5.0. $\rightarrow L_2 = \{ww : w \in \{0,1\}^*\}$ една една автографична група

$$L_3 = \{wwk : w \in \{0,1\}^*\}$$

$\Rightarrow 10101110101$

$$s \rightarrow 1s1 | 0s0/e$$



• $L_2 = \{ww | w \in \{0,1\}^*\}$

Въпрос 1: L_2 една една автографична

Въпрос 2: p : пък и останало

Въпрос 3: Едното място.

Очаквайте място w в w :

• $w \in L_2$

• $|w| \geq p$

• На място w съществува място, т.е. $\exists w = uvxyz$

така $w = uv^ixy^iz \notin L_2$, $\neq i > 0$

$w = 0^p 1$ пък и останало

$$|w| = 2p + 2 \geq p$$

$w \in L_2$

$$\underline{\underline{00 \dots 000}} \underline{\underline{1000 \dots 00}}$$

$$uv^2xy^2z = \underline{\underline{00 \dots 00}} \underline{\underline{00 \dots 00}} \underline{\underline{1000 \dots 00}} \underline{\underline{00 \dots 00}} + 2$$

$$w = 0^p \downarrow 0^p \uparrow 0^p \quad (\alpha) = 2(p+4) \geq p$$

Bsp 4: Συντετρικός Ανθρώπος

- 1) $uv^i xy^j z \in L_2, i \geq 0$
- 2) $|v| > 0$ είναι $v \neq e$ ή $y \neq e$
- 3) $|vxy| \leq p$

Περιπτώση 1^a: vxy προστατεύεται από την πρώτη περιποίηση της ζειτουρίας

a) v και y είναι πρώτη 0

$$uv^i xy^j z = \underbrace{0^a}_{u} \underbrace{0^{\beta}}_{v} \underbrace{0^{\gamma}}_{x} \underbrace{0^{\delta}}_{y} \underbrace{0^{p-(\alpha+\beta+\gamma+\delta)}}_{z} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p \downarrow^p$$

$\Rightarrow uv^i xy^j z$ τοτε πρώτη περιποίηση είναι περιποίηση 0 ανα
την δεύτερη περιποίηση.

$$\Rightarrow w' = 0^j \downarrow 0^p \uparrow 0^p \text{ ανα } j \neq p \Rightarrow w' \notin L_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} uv^i xy^j z &= 0^a (0^\beta)^0 0^\delta (0^\delta)^0 0^{p-(\alpha+\beta+\gamma+\delta)} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p \downarrow^p \\ &= 0^{p-(\beta+\delta)} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p \downarrow^p \end{aligned}$$

Αλλά αντίστοιχα: $|v| > 0 \Rightarrow |v| > 0 \text{ ή } |y| > 0$

$$\Rightarrow p - (\beta + \delta) \leq p - 1$$

b) v και y είναι πρώτη 1

$$uv^i xy^j z = \underbrace{0^p \downarrow^a}_{u} \underbrace{0^{\beta}}_{v} \underbrace{1^{\gamma}}_{x} \underbrace{1^{\delta}}_{y} \underbrace{1^{p-(\alpha+\beta+\gamma+\delta)}}_{z} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p$$

$$p - a + \beta + \gamma + \delta \leq p$$

$$\beta + \gamma + \delta \leq a$$

$$w' = uv^i xy^j z, i \geq 0 \Rightarrow w' = 0^p \downarrow^j 0^p \uparrow^p \text{ ανα } j \neq p \text{ (αντίστοιχη 1a)}$$

$$\Rightarrow w' \notin L_2$$

c) v και y είναι 0 ή 1

$$(i) uv^i xy^j z = \underbrace{0^a}_{u} \underbrace{0^{\beta-a}}_{v} \underbrace{1^{\gamma}}_{x} \underbrace{1^{\delta}}_{y} \underbrace{1^{p-(\beta+\gamma+\delta)}}_{z} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p$$

$\Rightarrow uv^i xy^j z$ δεν είναι εναλλακτής 0 ή 1

$$(ii) uv^i xy^j z = \underbrace{0^a}_{u} \underbrace{0^{\beta}}_{v} \underbrace{0^{p-\beta+\delta}}_{x} \underbrace{1^{\gamma}}_{y} \underbrace{1^{\delta}}_{z} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p \downarrow^p$$

$\Rightarrow uv^i xy^j z$ Η πρώτη ζειτουρία στην πρώτη $0^j \downarrow^p 0^p \uparrow^p$ ανα $j \neq p$

$$(iii) uv^i xy^j z = \underbrace{0^a}_{u} \underbrace{0^{\beta}}_{v} \underbrace{0^{\gamma}}_{x} \underbrace{0^{p-(\alpha+\beta+\gamma)}}_{y} \underbrace{1^{\delta}}_{z} \downarrow^p \uparrow^p \downarrow^p$$

Teoriemwon 2ⁿ: vxy βpioretch am δevrph vnohten.

ta β, α be mi Teoriemwon 1

Teoriemwon 3ⁿ: vxy vxy erativerou rous δvo vnohtes.

$$(i) uvxyz = \underbrace{0^p 1^a 1^p 1^{p-(a+p)}}_u \underbrace{0^\delta 0^p 0^{p-(p+\delta)}}_v \underbrace{1^p}_x$$

$$0^p 1^{p-1} \underbrace{1 0}_{v x y} 0^{p-2} 1^p$$

$$2|xy| \leq p-2$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} |vxy| \leq p \\ |v| = 2 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow |xy| \leq p-2$$

$$w' = 0^p 1^j 0^k 1^p \text{ tw } j, k \neq p$$

$$w' \notin L_2$$

$$(ii) uvxyz = \underbrace{0^p 1^a 1^{p-a}}_u \underbrace{0^\beta 0^\gamma 0^\delta 0^{p-(\beta+\gamma+\delta)}}_v \underbrace{1^p}_x$$

$$w' = uv^ix_y^iz \notin L_2$$

$$(iii) uvxyz = \underbrace{0^p 1^a 1^{\beta} 1^{\gamma} 1^{p-(a+\beta+\gamma)}}_u \underbrace{0^\delta 0^{p-\delta}}_v \underbrace{1^p}_x$$

$$w' = uv^ix_y^iz \notin L_2$$

\Rightarrow ATOMO

$\Rightarrow L_2$ Ser eival aqfaparasi phissa